Florida Gulf Coast University Board of Trustees
April 15, 2014

SUBJECT: Regulation: FGCU-PR1.003 Non-Discrimination, Anti-Harassment and Sexual Misconduct

PROPOSED BOARD ACTION
Approve revisions to the Non-Discrimination and Anti-Harassment Regulation to encompass sexual misconduct.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION
The above-referenced Regulation was revised to more clearly address gender equity and sexual misconduct issues under this Regulation, in compliance with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 to the Civil Rights Act of 1964. The proposed revised Regulation also aims to more clearly set forth the reporting requirements of members of the University community in response to allegations of sexual misconduct.

Supporting Documentation Included: Regulation: FGCU-PR1.003 Non-Discrimination, Anti-Harassment and Sexual Misconduct

Prepared by: Vice President and General Counsel Vee Leonard

Legal Review by: N/A

Submitted by: Vice President and General Counsel Vee Leonard
REGULATION: FGCU-PR1.003

Non-Discrimination, and Anti-Harassment and Sexual Misconduct Regulation

Effective Date of Regulation: 09/17/2013

A. General Statement

1. Affirmation. Florida Gulf Coast University (FGCU) affirms its commitment to ensure that each member of the University community shall be permitted to work, study and participate in educational programs including those receiving federal funding, services and activities, or conduct business in an environment free from any form of illegal discrimination, including race, color, religion, age, disability (or handicap), sex, national origin, marital status, genetic predisposition, sexual orientation, gender identity/gender expression and veteran status, except as otherwise permitted by law. Admission to, and participation in, the educational programs and activities of FGCU shall be open to all qualified individuals regardless of race, color, religion, disability (or handicap), sex, national origin, marital status, sexual orientation or veteran status. The University strives to foster a community in which diversity and inclusion are valued and opportunity is realized. This Regulation creates a mechanism of procedures for applicants, students, employees, volunteers, visitors as well as vendors and contractors of the University community to file a complaint of alleged discrimination or harassment, to include sexual harassment discrimination, which covers sexual harassment, including sexual violence.

2. Violation. It shall be a violation of this Regulation for any officer, university employee, student, visitor, agent, vendor, or contractor to discriminate against or harass, as hereinafter defined, any other officer, university employee, student, visitor, agent, vendor, contractor or applicant. Discrimination and harassment are forms of conduct which, when established shall result in employee and/or student disciplinary action pursuant to University Regulations, and the terms of any applicable collective bargaining agreement. University vendors and contractors found to have violated this Regulation will receive sanctions or other punitive actions consistent with law and/or contract.

B. Coverage

1. Parties. All complaints of discrimination, or harassment, or sexual misconduct, including sexual violence, unless otherwise provided herein, shall be adjudicated under this Regulation. Complaints between students, or where one party student (the Respondent) is a student and not employed by the University, shall be reported to the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and adjudicated under the Student Code of Conduct. Students who are also employees may be
subject to University disciplinary action as well as disciplinary action under the
Student Code of Conduct.

2. Scope of prohibitions. This Regulation covers all employment practices, as well as educational, athletic, cultural and social programs, services and activities occurring at or sponsored by, FGCU. Additionally, conduct that occurs off-campus can be the subject of a complaint or report and will be evaluated to determine whether it violates this Regulation, e.g. if off-campus harassment has continuing effects that create a hostile environment on-campus or sexual violence or sexual misconduct has occurred.

C. Definitions

1. Discrimination. For the purposes of this Regulation, discrimination is defined as the intentional or unintentional treatment of any member of the University community less favorably than those who are similarly situated based solely upon race, color, religion, age, disability, sex, national origin, marital status, genetic predisposition, sexual orientation, gender identity/gender expression and/or veteran status.

2. Harassment. For the purposes of this Regulation, harassment, a form of discrimination, is defined as unwelcome conduct, including electronic and written communication, that is based upon race, color, religion, age, disability, sex, national origin, marital status, genetic predisposition, sexual orientation, gender identity/gender expression and/or veteran status. Additionally, harassment is further defined as behavior so severe, pervasive or persistent that it limits a student’s ability to participate in or benefit from, an educational program, undermines the responsibilities of the employee, and/or creates a hostile working or learning environment.

3. Sexual Harassment. Sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome conduct of a sexual nature including unwelcome sexual attention, including requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature from any person that is so severe, pervasive or persistent that it limits a student’s ability to participate in or benefit from, an educational program, undermines the responsibilities of the employee, and/or creates a hostile working or learning environment. Sexual violence is a form of sexual harassment.

4. Sexual Misconduct. Sexual misconduct is defined as rape, sexual assault, sexual battery, sexual exploitation and other forms of non-consensual sexual activity.

5. Hostile Environment. Hostile environment, based on a protected class, exists when harassment is sufficiently severe, pervasive, or persistent and objectively offensive so as to deny or limit a person’s ability to participate in or benefit from
the University’s programs, services or activities; or when such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual’s employment.

6. Conflict of Interest. When an individual evaluates or supervises another individual with whom he or she has, or desires to have, an amorous or sexual relationship, a conflict is created. The University discourages such potentially amorous or sexual relations between employees and students or between those employees in which one employee is the supervisor over another. Such relationships, even when consensual, may be exploitive, and jeopardize the integrity of the educational process or work environment and may lead to charges of sexual harassment. The University requires the resolution of any conflict of interest created by these relationships. See Policy 1.007, Consensual Relationship Policy and Procedure.

7. Complainant. A Complainant is a person or persons alleging a violation under this Regulation.

8. Respondent. A Respondent is a person or persons whose conduct is the subject of a complaint under this Regulation.

9. Frivolous Complaint. A frivolous complaint is one that is trivial, superficial, senseless, groundless, or brought in bad faith.

10. Retaliation. Retaliation occurs when action is taken by an accused individual or an action is taken by a third party against any person because that person has opposed any practices forbidden under this Regulation or because that person has filed a complaint, testified, assisted, or participated in any manner in an investigation or proceeding under this Regulation. This includes action taken against a bystander who intervened to stop or attempt to stop discrimination, harassment, or sexual misconduct. Retaliation includes intimidating, threatening, coercing, or in any way discriminating against an individual because of the individual’s complaint or participation.

11. Stalking. Stalking occurs when one is repeatedly following, harassing, threatening, or intimidating another by any action, including but not limited to use of telephone, mail, electronic communication, social media, or any other device or method that purposely or knowingly causes substantial emotional distress or reasonable fear of bodily injury or death.

12. Frivolous or False Complaints and/or False Information. Knowingly making frivolous, false or malicious statements or allegations.

C.D. Reporting

1. University Response. If the university becomes aware of activity which could be violative of this Regulation, it will take necessary prompt and equitable actions,
which may include an investigation, even when a complaint has not been filed. While all members of the university community are expected to promptly report known activity which could violate this Regulation, only supervisory or managerial personnel may be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to FGCU PR5.016 should they know of such activity and fail to report. Complaints will be promptly investigated, consistent with the University’s Complaint Policy and Procedure. The Office of Institutional Equity and Compliance Diversity (OE&D) (OIEC) (nka The Office of Equity and Diversity) or, as necessary, the Office of the General Counsel will be responsible for ensuring the investigation of complaints covered under this Regulation.

2. Responsibility of supervisors and managers.

   a) All supervisors and managers are encouraged to take steps necessary to prevent discrimination, harassment, or sexual misconduct, as defined in this Regulation, based on a protected class from occurring. They should clearly communicate to employees that such behavior will not be tolerated and that periodic training on these topics should be attended. Whenever an employee, student, or non-employee files a complaint, makes allegations of discrimination, harassment or sexual misconduct which violate this Regulation, supervisors and managers are required to take immediate prompt and appropriate action is advisable. Any University supervisory or managerial employee who receives a report, observes or learns of an alleged violation of this Regulation has an absolute and unqualified duty to immediately report the alleged violation to the OIEC OE&D Director of the Office of Equity and Diversity/Title IX Coordinator in a timely manner as soon as possible.

   2.b) All University employees must report information they have about alleged sexual misconduct to the Director of the Office of Equity and Diversity/Title IX Coordinator. This reporting requirement excludes those University employees who are statutorily prohibited from reporting such information, including mental/healthcare professionals.

3. Responsibility of alleged victim. The person deeming any action or conduct as unwelcome is encouraged to so advise the offending party and inform him or her that it must stop. However, the alleged victim is not required to inform an alleged offender of the offensiveness of the behavior in order to make a claim under this Regulation. The University’s Complaint Policy and Procedure should be used to address any concerns or issues.

3.4. Responsibility of students. The University strongly encourages students to report instances of sex discrimination and sexual misconduct involving students, whether occurring on or off campus, to the Deputy Title IX Coordinator within the Division of Student Affairs. Allegations of off-campus sexual
Discrimination involving students are of equal concern and should be brought to the University's attention as soon as possible, regardless of whether or not it occurred at a University sponsored event. Therefore, students who report information about sex discrimination and sexual misconduct involving students will not be disciplined by the University for any violation of the University's drug or alcohol possession or consumption policies in which they might have engaged in connection with the reported incident.

4.5 Responsibility of employees involving conflicts of interest. Employees in a position of authority must resolve any actual or potential conflict of interest by taking necessary steps, including removing himself or herself from evaluative decisions concerning the other individual. If the employee in authority is unable to resolve the conflict of interest, he or she is required to inform his/her immediate supervisor promptly. Failure to resolve potential or actual conflicts of interest as described in this regulation may result in disciplinary action pursuant to University regulations.

D. Definitions

1. Discrimination. For the purposes of this Regulation, discrimination is defined as the intentional or unintentional treatment of any member of the University community differently than those who are similarly situated, or any unfair treatment solely based upon race, color, religion, age, disability (or handicap), sex, national origin, marital status, sexual orientation and/or veteran status.

2. Harassment. For the purposes of this Regulation, harassment, a form of discrimination, is defined as unwelcome conduct, including electronic and written communication, that is based upon race, color, religion, age, disability (or handicap), sex, national origin, marital status, sexual orientation and/or veteran status and is so severe, pervasive or persistent that it limits a student’s ability to participate in or benefit from an educational program, undermines the responsibilities of the employee and/or creates a hostile working or learning environment.

Sexual Harassment. Sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual attention, to include requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature from any person that is so severe, pervasive or persistent that it limits a student’s ability to participate in or benefit from an educational program, undermines the responsibilities of the employee, and/or creates a hostile working or learning environment.

3. Conflict of Interest. When an individual evaluates or supervises another individual with whom he or she has, or desires to have, an amorous or sexual relationship, a conflict is created. The University discourages such amorous or sexual relations between employees and students. Such relationships, even
when consensual, may be exploitive, and jeopardize the integrity of the educational process or work environment and may lead to charges of sexual harassment. The University requires the resolution of any conflict of interest created by these relationships. See Section C.3.

4. Complainant. A Complainant is a person or persons alleging a violation under this Regulation.

5. Respondent. A Respondent is a person or persons whose conduct is the subject of a complaint under this Regulation.

6. Frivolous Complaint. A frivolous complaint is one that is trivial, superficial, senseless or groundless and brought in bad faith.

7. Retaliation. Retaliation occurs when an officer, agent, contractor or employee takes an adverse action against a covered individual because he or she engaged in a protected activity under this Regulation. Therefore, an officer, agent, contractor or employee may not terminate, demote, harass or otherwise "retaliate" against an individual for engaging in protected activity. Protected activity includes, but is not limited to, filing a discrimination charge, testifying or participating in any way in an investigation, proceeding, or lawsuit, opposing employment practices that one reasonably believes discriminates against individuals or encourages someone to exercise their rights.

8. Cooperation. All members of the university community are expected to cooperate in any university investigation of discrimination or harassment. An employee’s failure to cooperate fully with an investigation will result in disciplinary action up to immediate termination for cause pursuant to FGCU-PR5.016.

8. Frivolous or False Complaints and/or False Information. Knowingly making frivolous, false or malicious statements or allegations under this Regulation will result in disciplinary action.